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Photograph: 1905 Boothbay High School graduating class

# Boothbay Region Historical Society News December 2020

Researching and preserving our history so it will not be forgotten

#### From Our Archives

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By late November 1912 Elbridge Giles's waterline pipe-laying crew had rounded Mill Cove and was headed for West Harbor. The photo's largest feature is the Mill Cove Ice Company's icehouse, with its elevator rising to the top. The site's gentle hill was blasted level and covered with condominiums in the late 1980s. The 1900s ice run to the deepwater wharf is apparent; it looks like a little sidewalk running outside the obvious sidewalk. The poles in the cove constitute the fish weir of Clarence or Charles Hodgdon, meant to trap herring and alewives. Courtesy of Barbara Rumsey

## Mill Cove Ice Company, Part I

By Barbara Rumsey

I've written any number of articles that mention or were devoted to iceworks, businesses that were once prevalent region-wide from about 1870 to the 1910s.

Historical society articles covered in depth those iceworks at West Harbor, Back Narrows, Appalachee, Knickerbocker, Meadow Cove, and Lobster Cove. About 1900, more men were employed nationwide in icecutting than in any other job. Our region swarmed with activity in the coldest months, with three- and four-masted schooners jostling in region waters for loads of ice to take south. The vessels continued taking ice cargoes from the icehouses well into warm weather since the buildings were insulated with straw and sawdust.

Though artificially created ice gained in popularity toward the late 1890s, the naturally made ice trade still did

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often having their own little ponds. Or, if you had no electricity, as was the case in parts of town throughout the early 1940s, an icebox remained desirable or necessary. And some families were so used to the old ways that they didn't want to rely on newfangled methods, like electricity. It could be unreliable and costly, having to pay a utility, buy a refrigerator, and run wires. Cutting and storing your own ice was cheap. Many people still wanted "God's ice."

#### The Boothbay Register

The Register acted as a community barometer and town crier for the ice business. It customarily reported the depth of the ice, the poundage in icehouses, the great number of men at work, anecdotes and accidents, and the vessels at anchor waiting to load. The purity of some iceworks' product was proven by bringing a thick cake (normally none were cut under 12 inches) to the Register office and reading the paper through it. It was an exciting but worrisome time since a hard winter spelled prosperity while a mild winter signaled slim pickings for local people. In 1890, region iceworks employed 650 local men on the ice. There were only 3,400 people in Boothbay and the Harbor; 650, a fifth of the population, could have been all the males from eight to 80, grateful for paid labor in the coldest months. As our "ice age" headed toward its end, the industry was reliant on bad (warm) weather elsewhere, which sent men scurrying to get mothballed iceworks in shape.

#### The Early Reed Mill

In the mid-1700s, the Reeds dammed the low watery expanse north and east of its outlet into Mill Cove, once Reed's Cove. When flooded, it transformed the Meadow into a lake extending to the location of the schools and the YMCA on Route 27. By 1828 the mill was no longer functioning, off the tax rolls, and the water could move unimpeded.

As long as the Reed millsite flooded the Meadow, the old roads to the Center were on higher ground, bowing out to the east to get around the water. One of those roads ran straight north from Montgomery Road up through Alden Jordan's Red Hawk Reach, and the other ran generally northeast on Eastern Avenue to the Delano and Wylie house area (across from intersection of Rte. 96 and Eastern Ave) where it backed to the northwest to Hackmatack Road; in late years that northwest stretch was called Back Center Road by those who walked it.

In the 1830s, the new road we now traverse running through the Meadow was accepted. I guess the Boothbay selectmen thought they were safe from a damming mill after the Reeds idled it for a few years. An 1859 article to raise the road implies there was still problems — there always is with a big sponge like the Meadow.

Luther Maddocks started, or was involved in, many iceworks in what became Boothbay Harbor. He often sold out soon after starting a venture, whether fish or ice, only to begin another almost immediately. He started an iceworks at Echo Lake at Lobster Cove in 1880, at Mill Cove two years later, had an interest in Appalachee's for a while and West Harbor's after 1900, and he acquired an interest in Mill Cove again after 1905.

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flooding of the region's major road.

For more articles by Barbara Rumsey about the Boothbay region check our website www.boothbayhistorical.org/out-of-our-past

## Annual Appeal

Thank you so much to all of you who have donated to our Annual Appeal!

Your gift to the annual fund will help close this year's budget shortfall due to COVID-19 fundraiser cancellations.

If you haven't made your donation yet you may <u>click here</u> to make a donation.

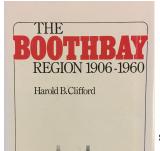
Again, we thank you for your support.



One of the many artifacts we preserve at Boothbay Region Historical Society, this pewter plate was made around 1700 and brought by the Fullerton family to Boothbay from Ireland.

#### Museum Store

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## The Boothbay Region 1906 - 1960

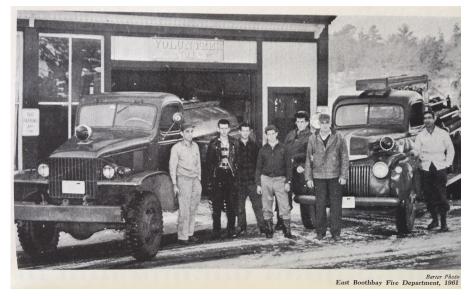
by Harold B. Cliffford \$12.95

"In clear, vigorous strokes, Harold Clifford gives an account of Boothbay and its surrounding area, describing the changes that took place during the first World War

"Mill Cove Ice Company, Part I" by Barbara Rumsey

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recreation, on land and on sea



East Boothbay Fire Department, 1961 (Barter photo from The Boothbay Region 1906-1960)

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## Boothbay Recipe of the Month

FROM OUR COLLECTIONS a recipe from the "East Boothbay Cookbook" published 1n 1947.

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Plump and brown with a hole in the middle, Fry them in hot fat, hey diddle, diddle.

#### DOUGHNUTS

Evelyn Stevens

One tablespoon butter creamed with 1 cup sugar, 3 eggs slightly beaten, 2 teaspoons soda, 2 teaspoons cream tartar, 1 teaspoon nutmeg, 1 teaspoon salt, 1 cup sour milk, about 4½ cups of flour.

#### CONDENSED MILK DOUGHNUTS

Inez Dodge

One can condensed milk, 2 eggs, ¼ cup sugar, 4 tablespoons melted butter, 3 cups flour, 1 teaspoon salt, 1 teaspoon baking soda, 1 teaspoon cream tartar, ½ cup sour milk, ¼ teaspoon nutmeg, 1 teaspoon vanilla. Beat eggs, sugar and condensed milk; add melted shortening, vanilla and nutmeg. Add flour, sifted with salt, baking soda, alternately with sour milk. Roll on lightly floured surface to ½ inch thickness and cut with doughnut cutter. Fry in deep fat.

#### DOUGHNUTS

Mabelle Dodge

One cup sugar, 1 cup sour milk, 2 eggs, 3 teaspoons shortening, 1 teaspoon soda, ½ teaspoon baking powder, ¼ teaspoon ginger, 1 teaspoon nutmeg, flour to roll.

Go ahead, give it a try! Who doesn't love a homemade doughnut?

## And very best wishes to all of you from all of us

for the happiest, safest, and coziest of holidays!

### Let's celebrate our cultural heritage together

<u>Follow us on Facebook</u> or click here for our website.

<u>Boothbay Region Historical Society</u>

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We're (normally) open year-round, Thursday through Saturday, 10 am to 2 pm.

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